Overcalls	(Style; responses: 1/2 level; reopening)
General S	tyle = Sound
Reponses	: Jump Raise = Preemptive
Cue-Bid =	= Forcing raise
New Suit	= Forcing – jump shift = fit
In Balanci	ng Position: Same
Take-out	double:
General S	tyle = Can be light / shaped
Response	
	calls (2nd/4th live; responses; reopening)
2nd Positi	ion = 16 - 18
Response	s: Bid as INT opening
4th Positi	on = - 4
Response	s: 2C Stayman - others are Natural
Jump Ov	ercalls: (Style; responses; unusual NT)
I-Suit : Na	
Response	s - New suit = forcing
	• - $2\Diamond = 5\heartsuit/5$ michaels
Reopen: C	Cue = any good two suiter.2NT = 19-21
Direct an	d Jump cue Bids (Style; responses; reopen)
	ie Bid = Michaels (Note 1)
Vs NT (vs Strong; reopening; pH
Cappelle	tti in direct seat, Natural in pass out seat
Vspree	mpts (doubles, cue-Bids; jumps; NT bids
Take out (doubles thru 4♥
Ve Artif	icial Strong Openings
Natural	icial off ong openings
	ponents take out double
	forcing at 1-level
	non-forcing
	mp = Splinter / 2NT = limit raise or better

	and Signals	
• •	Leads - style	
Lead	In Partner's Suit	WORLD BRIDGE FEDERATION
Suit	4 th or small from honour	Standard Card
NT	4th	Stephanie Kyme
Subseq		Margie Way
Other	2nd from 4 small	
Leads		System Summary
Lead	Vs. Suit Vs. NT	General approach and Style
Ace	AKx:Axxx(+) AK:AKx(+)	Natural, 5-card Majors
King	KQ;AK; KQ109x KQ;AKJ10(x);	Longer Minor - 🜲 if 3.3
Queen Q	$QJ; QJx(x) \qquad QJ; QJx(+); AQJx(+); KQx(+);$	Weak jump raises over majors
Jack	J10; J10x(+); KJ10x(+) J10; J10x(+);	INT response = not forcing over minor
10	109; 109x(+); H109x(+); 10x	I NT response = forcing over major
9	9x; 98x(+) 98x(+)	Inverted minor
Hi-x	Sx; xxS Sx; Sxx; xSxx	INT Opening: 15 – 17
Lo-x	HxS; HxSx(+); xSxx(+) HxS;	2 over 1 response: Promises rebid (See Note 7)
	n order of Priority	2 over 1 response: Promises redid (See Note 7) Special Bids that may require defence
-	Lead Declarer's Lead Discarding	
1	Hi/lo = Odd Same Same	2 *Opening = strong, near Game Force - any suit,(s) any shape
2	Hi=discouraging low=encouraging	2 •Opening = 5H 4S 11-15 HCP
3		2 ♥ Opening = Weak Major 6 (6-10 HCP)
<u> </u>	Hi/lo = Odd Same Same	2 ♠ Opening = Weak Major 6 (6-10 HCP)
2	Hi = discouraging low=encouraging	3NT Opening = Gambling
3	HI – discouraging low–encouraging	2NT Overcall = two lower unbid suits
		Michaels Cue-bids (Note I)
	ncluding trumps):	Lebensohl after 2-level overcall of INT (Note 2)
A asks at	titude K asks count	Negative Doubles to 3 🛧
		Namyats 4C = H 4D = S
	Doubles (Style; responses reopening)	2NT – 5/5 minors 7-11 HCP
May be lig	ght with classic shape	
	until a suit is bid twice;	Special Forcing Pass Sequences
New suit		
	same as above	
	artificial and competitive	Important notes that don't fit elsewhere
	ve Dbl:After T/O Dble thru 3♠ :after o/call	Double Jump in new suit = Splinter if minor over major
	ame suit dble by Neg doubler = Take out	Jump Cue Bid by Opener = Splinter raise
(See Not	e 8) Support Double	Jamp and 212 of a famous and
		David Series
		Psychics:
		Rare
	I	

Opening	Tick if Artificial	Min. No. Cards	Neg. Dbl. Thru'	Description	Responses	Subsequent Auction	Modifications over Competition and with Passed Partner
		3	3♠	11 - 21 HCP	Single raise stronger, double raise is weak Weak jump shift (1 & - 2 any)	4th suit forcing: game forcing; or 4m Reverses by opener forcing; by responder = Game forcing; Third suit = I Round Force	Jump Cue-bid over overcall = Splinter Cue bid for overcall = asks for a stopper Jump shift pre-emptive over overcalls
♦		3	3♠	11 - 21 HCP	As above	As above - NOTE 5 -	As above
♥		5	3♠	11 - 21 HCP	INT forcing, 8+ points 2M 8-10 3M 4+ card & weak 2NT = Jacoby GF with 4 trump	2NT from opener invitational	Cue bid over Comp = Strong Raise
l♠		5	3♠	11 - 21 HCP	As for I♥	As for I♥;	As for I♥
INT				15 - 17 balanced	Jacoby Transfers: Note 9 3 level bids are 6+ cards invit	Over Stayman: rebids are Major invitational, minor forcing	Systems on over X & 2C Dble at 3-level shows values. Dbl at 2-level is T/O
2♣	х		3♠	Artificial, strong - near Game Force, any suit,(s) any shape	Natural; positive requires good suit; 2♦ = waiting HCP	2C 2D 2NT systems on 2C 2D 2H 3C very weak	Natural
2♦		6		6 -10 HCP	New suit forcing 2NT asks for Ogust	3NT = AKQxxx	Natural
2 🗸		6		6 - 10 HCP	New suit forcing 2NT asks for Ogust	3NT = AKQxxx	Natural
2♠		6		6 - 10 HCP	As for 2♥ opener	As for 2♥ opener	Natural
2NT				7-11 5/5 in the minors			
3♣		7	Γ	Pre-emptive	New Suit forcing	Slam Approach and Conventions (including all Slam Interact Bide)
3♦		7		Pre-emptive	New Suit forcing	Siam Approach and Conventions (including all Statt-Interest Dids)
3 ¥		7		Pre-emptive	3 ♠ Natural. Minors = cue-bid	Five - Ace Blackwood: RKCB (Not	e 6) Cue Bids
3♠		7		Pre-emptive	4 ♥ Natural. Minors = cue-bid	Splinters GSF	
3NT		7		Gambling	Natural		
4♣		7+		Hearts	Natural	No Changes Allowed:	
4♦		7+		Spades	Natural		
4NT				Both Minors 6 6(5)			



Supplementary Sheet

Note 1: Michaels Cue Bids:

 $(1 \triangleq -2 \triangleq$ $(1) \neq -2 \neq$ Both majors 5(+) / 5(+)

 $(1 \heartsuit \forall -2 \forall = 5 \bigstar + 5 \text{ minor})$ (1) $\bigstar -2 \bigstar = 5 \forall + 5 \text{ minor}$ All jumps in known suits are PRE (but may be tactically strong)

Note 2: Lebensohl:

2NT forces 3⁺. Responder may now pass or make a minimum bid in a suit, NF 2-level new suit bids are not encouraging. 3-level new-suit bids are forcing

INT (2x) 2NT (p) 3♣ (p) 3x = GF No Stopper

Note 3: Cappelletti: vs No Trump

Penalty Double 2 ♣ single suit, forces 2 ♦ response 2 ♦ shows at least 5 4 in the majors 2 ♥ Shows 5 ♥ & m 2 ♣ Shows 5 ♣ & m

INT - 2NT = - 4 & 43 level bids are natural All bids by pass out hand are natural

Note 4: Opener's Splinter Raise

Opener's rebid I level above either a jump shift or a forcing reverse is a game-forcing splinter raise.

Note 5: Responses after NT rebid

 $| \bigstar \text{ or } \blacklozenge - | \forall \text{ or } \bigstar$ | NT - 2 any = new minor, forcing| NT - 3 any = Natural forcing

I any - I any 2NT (18/19) – 3new Nat. Forcing (2NT denies 4 card \forall or \forall suit) I any – I any - INT – 2 new = forcing

3rd suit: one round force

4th suit: one round force but 3 level responses or further bids by responder are game forcing

Note 6: R K C B (4NT asks for 5 key cards, 4 Aces + King of Trumps)

Responses: 5 = 1 or 4

 $5 \blacklozenge = 3 \text{ or } 0$ $5 \blacklozenge = 2 \text{ no Queen of Trumps}$ $5 \blacklozenge = 2 + \text{Queen of Trumps}$ 5NT = 2 + a void6 any = 1 + a void

Note 7: Non Forcing Sequences

l♣or♦ - 2 higher suit	l ♥ or ♠ - 2♥ or ♠
l ≜ or♦ - 3 ♣ or♦	2♣ 2D 2H 3C weak
2♥ or ♠ - 3♥ or ♠	2NT = extra values
lany – lany higher	
2 ♦ or ♥ or ♠ - 3 ♦ or ♥ or ♠	Non forcing limit raise

Note 8: Take Out Double

lany – lany - X = could have 4-card major lany - I \heartsuit or \bigstar - X = denies 5 of other major

Support Double by Opener: shows three card support for responder and a non-minimum hand or a strong hand

Note 9: Responses to 1NT and 2NT Opening

a) Stayman

INT - 2**&**:

2♦ = No Major		
2♥ = 4♥	may have 5	
2♠ = 4♠	may have 5	

b)Transfers

INT -	2♦ = 5+♥
	2♥ = 5+♠
	2♠ = 6 +♣
	2NT = 6 + ♦
	$3 \neq 4 = 6 + $ Invit
	3♥/♠ = 6+ Invit
2NT -	3& asks 5 card major

	and	transfers to 3 A
2NT		3♠ = minors

Note 10: Drury

After an opening bid of one in a major in third or fourth position the partner's 2* shows 9/11 HCP and 3/4 card support. Subsequent bids:

2 in the opening major is a sign off 2D is artificial showing opening hand Any other bid is a genuine opener and descriptive